

A Soergel-like category for complex reflection groups of rank one

Thomas Gobet
(joint with Anne-Laure Thiel)

University of Sydney

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Coxeter groups and Soergel bimodules

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$$B_s \cong \mathcal{O}(\text{Gr}(e) \cup \text{Gr}(s)) =: \mathcal{O}(e, s).$$

Categorification of the Hecke algebra

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Theorem (Soergel's categorification theorem)

The (additive, monoidal \otimes_R , Karoubian, stable by grading shifts) category \mathcal{B} generated by the B_s , $s \in S$ is a categorification of the Iwahori-Hecke algebra $\mathcal{H}(W)$ of W ,

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- Soergel conjectured that the indecomposable objects in \mathcal{B} correspond (up to shifts) to Kazhdan and Lusztig's basis $\{C'_w\}_{w \in W}$.

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- ▶ The bounded homotopy category of \mathcal{B} can be used to produce a categorical action of the (generalized) braid group of (W, S) (Rouquier).

Soergel bimodules for CRG ?

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- ▶ There have been attempts to generalize some representation-theoretic aspects of finite reductive groups to (non-existing) reductive groups attached to complex reflection groups ("Spetses" program).

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- ▶ The definition of B_s still makes sense for a complex reflection group: for V , take the natural module.
- ▶ **First basic observation:** if W is a CRG and $s \in \text{Ref}(W)$, then if $o(s) \neq 2$, we have

$$B_s \not\cong \mathcal{O}(e, s).$$

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- ▶ Let $s : \mathbb{C} \longrightarrow \mathbb{C}$ be a reflection of order $d > 2$, that is, s is given by multiplication by a primitive d -th root of unity ζ .

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Definition

A subset $A \subseteq W$ is *cyclically connected* if $A = \{s^i, s^{i+1}, \dots, s^{i+j}\}$ for some $0 \leq i, j \leq d - 1$.

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Theorem (Structure of the Grothendieck ring of \mathcal{B}_W)

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Theorem (Structure of the Grothendieck ring of \mathcal{B}_W)

1. *The indecomposable objects in \mathcal{B}_W are given by*

$\{\mathcal{O}(A) \mid A \subseteq W \text{ cyc. connected}\}/\text{isoms. and grading shifts.}$

In particular, the split Grothendieck ring $A_W := \langle \mathcal{B}_W \rangle$ is a free $\mathbb{Z}[v, v^{-1}]$ -module of rank $d(d-1) + 1$.

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$$s^d = 1,$$

$$C_i C_j = C_j C_i \quad \forall i, j \text{ and } s C_i = C_i s \quad \forall i,$$

$$C_1 C_i = C_{i+1} + s C_{i-1} \quad \forall i = 1, \dots, d-2,$$

$$C_1 C_{d-1} = (v + v^{-1}) C_{d-1},$$

$$s C_{d-1} = C_{d-1},$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & (S + S^2) \left[(1 + S + S^2) X^2 Y^2 - (S + S^2 + S^3) X Y^3 + S^3 Y^4 \right] - \\
 & \left((S + S^2 + 2S^3 + 2S^4 + S^5) - S^3 (1 + S + S^2) Y^4 + X^2 Y Z [0] - X Y^2 z (1 + S + S^2 + S^3) / (S + S^2 + S^3) Z Y^3 + S^5 Y^2 z^2 + (1 + S) (S + S^2 + S^3 + S^4) [X Y^2 (1 + S) X Y^2 z] \right) \\
 & + S^4 (1 + S) [Y^3 z - (1 + S) Y^2 z^2] \quad \text{DO NOT ERASE PLEASE} \\
 & (0) + X Y^2 z [0] - Y^2 z^2 [S^4 + S^5 + S^6] - S^3 (1 + S + S^2) Y^4 + (S^4 (1 + S) + S^3 (1 + S + S^2 + S^3) \\
 & \text{ligne} + P_1(Y, Z) [-S^4 (1 + S) Y Z + S^5 Y^2] + \text{termes m} \\
 & (S^3 + S^4 + S^5) Y^2 (Y^2 - (1 + S) Y Z) - S^3 (1 + S + S^2) Y^4 + S^4 (1 + S) Y^3 z \\
 & 0 \cdot Y^4 + Y^3 z \left(-(1 + S) (S^3 + S^4 + S^5) + S^4 (1 + S) + S^3 (1 + S + S^2 + S^3) \right) \\
 & Q = P_3(X, Z) - (1 + S + S^2) (P_2(X, Y) + (1 + S + S^2) X^2 Y - (S + S^2 + S^3) X Y^2 + S^3 Y^3) Y + (S + S^2 + S^3 + S^4) X^2 Y^2 - S^3 (1 + S) Y Z^2 + (1 + S) (S^3 + S^4 + S^5) X Y \cdot S (P_1(Y, Z) + X Y^2 z \left(-(1 + S + S^2 + S^3) (S + S^2 + S^3) - (S^2 + S^3 + S^4 + S^5) \right) + S^5 Y^2 z^2 + S^3 (1 + S + S^2 + S^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\mathcal{O}(e, s) \otimes_R \mathcal{O}(A) \cong \mathcal{O}(A \cup sA) \oplus \mathcal{O}(A \cap sA)[-2].$$

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- ▶ This allows one to decompose tensor powers of $\mathcal{O}(e, s)$ in direct sums of $\mathcal{O}(A)$, where $A \subseteq W$ is cyclically connected.

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Theorem (Semisimplicity)

If $v + v^{-1} \neq 2 \cos(\frac{k\pi}{d})$ for all $k = 1, \dots, d - 1$, then $A_W^{\mathbb{C}}$ is a semisimple algebra.

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- ▶ If $d = 2$ (type A_1), then Soergel's category has two indecomposables.

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A Soergel-like category for complex reflection groups of rank one

Thomas Gobet
(joint with Anne-Laure Thiel)

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Soergel bimodules

Description of the Grothendieck ring

Semisimplicity

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- ▶ In type A_2 , this category gives rise to a Grothendieck ring of rank 25.