

Degenerate Higher Order Scalar-Tensor Theories (DHOST) : Applications to Dark Energy

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A. Starobinsky Workshop, Tours, Oct. 24th 2019

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Conclusion

Motivations

General Relativity is a beautiful story...

 Space-time is beautifully described in terms of Lorentz geometry in total agreements with today observations...

... But can it be the ultimate theory of space-time?

- Very short (Planck) scale : singularities?
 - Big bang singularity at the origin of the universe
 - Black hole singularity and information paradox
 - \implies Breakdown of the theory? Need of quantization?
- What about dark matter? Is it a modification of gravity?
- Very large (cosmological) scale : dark energy?
 - Accelerated expansion of the universe leads to troubles
 - Signature of a modification of gravity laws?

Modify gravity

Physical tests

Conclusion

Overview



- Modification of gravity at large scale : account for dark energy
 - Construction of DHOST theories
 - Physical consequences and tests



Conclusion

Robustness of gravity

Uniqueness of gravity + cosmological constant :

- Hyp.1 : Space-time is of dimension 4 (+ symmetries)
- Hyp.2 : Gravity is described by a metric (spin 2) only
- Hyp.3 : Euler-Lagrange equations are second order
- Lovelock theorem : Einstein gravity + Cosmological constant

$$S[g_{\mu\nu}] = \frac{c^4}{16\pi G_N} \int d^4x \sqrt{|g|} \left(R - 2\Lambda\right)$$

No much room available...

Well... imagination has no limits !



Narrow window of tests!



Conclusion

Try to modify gravity

It is more likely that space-time is 4-dimensional

However, we assume that

- Gravity comes with a scalar field ϕ : a fifth force which is expected to be responsible for dark energy \implies Scalar-Tensor theories
- Equations of motion are not necessarily second order PDE

Motivations

- Adding a scalar is the simplest case, but there are more complicated scenarii (massive gravity, bi-gravity, vectors, extra-dimensions...)
 - \rightarrow Most of them contain a scalar mode...
- Higher order equations because the dynamics of gravity is governed by an action with second order derivatives : $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}g_{\rho\sigma} \rightarrow \partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}\phi$

The first examples : from DGP model

- Inherited from a 5D action
- The cubic Galileon

$$\int d^4x \sqrt{|\mathbf{g}|} \left[\zeta(R-2\Lambda) - \eta(\partial\phi)^2 + \gamma(\partial\phi)^2 \Box\phi \right]$$

• Very interesting (late) cosmological properties : self-acceleration

(Modify gravity)

Physical tests

Conclusion

How do we construct the most general viable scalar-tensor theories ?

$$S[g_{\mu\nu},\phi] = \int d^4x \sqrt{|g|} \Big[G_1(\phi,X) + G_2 \Box \phi + G_3 R \\ + C_2^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \phi_{\mu\nu} \phi_{\rho\sigma} + C_3^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\alpha\beta} \phi_{\mu\nu} \phi_{\rho\sigma} \phi_{\alpha\beta} + C_4^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \phi_{\mu\nu} R_{\rho\sigma} + \cdots \Big]$$

where any "free" tensor in this expansion depends on ϕ and $X\equiv\phi_{\mu}\phi^{\mu}.$

Let us see with a simple example from classical mechanics what happens when we have higher derivatives...

Conclusion

Toy-model : Higher order particle

Dynamics of a higher order point like particle q(t)

$$\begin{array}{ll} \underline{\operatorname{Action}}: & S[q(t)] = \frac{1}{2} \int dt \, \left(\dot{q}^2 - \omega^2 q^2 + \alpha \ddot{q}^2 \right) \\ \\ \underline{\operatorname{EoM}}: & \ddot{q} + \omega^2 q - \alpha \ddot{q} = 0 \, . \end{array}$$

Degrees of Freedom

- One needs 4 initial conditions : q(0), $\dot{q}(0)$, $\ddot{q}(0)$ and $\ddot{q}(0)$
- Hence, two degrees of freedom : two particles propagate !

Ostrogradski ghost

- The energy of the system is unbounded from below
- The extra DoF is called a ghost : there is an instability !

Conclusion

Toy-model : Degenerate higher order

Coupling two particles q(t) and X(t)

$$S[q,X] = \frac{1}{2} \int dt \left(\dot{q}^2 - \omega^2 q^2 + \alpha \ddot{q}^2 + \dot{X}^2 - \omega^2 X^2 + 2\alpha \ddot{q} \dot{X} \right)$$

EoM: $\ddot{q} + \omega^2 q - \alpha \ddot{q} - \alpha \ddot{X} = 0$ and $\ddot{X} + \omega^2 X + \alpha \ddot{q} = 0$.

How many Degrees of Freedom?

- Not easy to see which initial conditions are necessary...
- In general, such theory propagates 3 DOF : X, q and the ghost !

Evading Ostrogradski instability

• Here, the theory is DEGENERATE \implies NO GHOST !

$$S[q, X] = \frac{1}{2} \int dt \left(\dot{Q}^2 + \dot{q}^2 - \omega^2 q^2 - \omega^2 X^2 \right), \quad Q = X + \alpha \dot{q}$$

Conclusion

Scalar-Tensor theories

Classification of scalar-tensor theories with no-ghost : DHOST Theories

$$S[g_{\mu
u},\phi] = S_{EH}[g_{\mu
u}] + \int d^4x \, L[\phi,\partial_\mu\phi,\partial_\mu\partial_
u\phi,g_{\mu
u}]$$



Explicit DHOST theories

The most general theory is

- $S = \int d^4x \sqrt{|g|} \left[P(\phi, \phi_{\mu}\phi^{\mu}) + Q\Box\phi + G_N R \right.$ +A₁ $(\Box\phi)^2 + A_2 \phi_{\mu\nu}\phi^{\mu\nu}$ +A₃ $\phi^{\mu}\phi^{\nu}\phi_{\mu\nu}\Box\phi + A_4 \phi^{\mu}\phi_{\mu\nu}\phi_{\rho}\phi^{\rho\nu} + A_5 (\phi_{\mu}\phi^{\mu\nu}\phi_{\nu})^2 \right]$ +Cubic terms $(\phi^3_{\mu\nu}) \cdots$
 - Needs a careful Hamiltonian analysis and the degeneracy does not reduce to field redefinitions.
 - The functions G_N and A_α depend on ϕ and $X = \phi_\mu \phi^\mu$, and they are not independent (only three out of the six).
 - Disformal classes : *g̃_{µν} = A(φ, X)g_{µν} + B(φ, X)φ_µφ_ν*. Quadratic theories fall into 3 classes among which the Horndeski class.

Cosmology

Cosmological background

- FRL geometry : $ds^2 = -dt^2 + a(t)^2 dx^2$
- Self-accelerating solutions preceded by a matter dominated era
- Modified equation of state for dark energy : $P = w(\phi)\rho$



Perturbations : GW waves

Linear perturbations about cosmological background

- Scalar perturbations : only Horndeski (disformal) class is stable
- Tensor perturbations : $ds^2 = -dt^2 + a(t)^2 (\delta_{ij} + \gamma_{ij}) dx^i dx^j$
- GW feel the fifth force and propagate in a medium : $c_T^2 = 1 + \alpha_T$



DHOST after GW170817

Assume $\alpha_T = 0$ holds exactly at any scale

$$S = \int d^{4}x \sqrt{|g|} \left[P(\phi, \phi_{\mu}\phi^{\mu}) + Q\Box\phi + G_{N}R + A_{4}(F_{\mu})^{2}/(f$$

GW propagate at the speed of light in any cosmological background at any scale ! But "rainbow" argument...

Modify gravity

(Physical tests)

Conclusion

Astrophysical tests

Quasi-static approximation : $r \ll H^{-1}$

$$ds^2 = -(1+2\Phi)dt^2 - (1-2\Psi)dx^2$$

Gravitational laws

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\Phi}{dr} &= \frac{G_{\rm N} \mathcal{M}(r)}{r^2} + \Xi_1 G_{\rm N} \mathcal{M}''(r) , \\ \frac{d\Psi}{dr} &= \frac{G_{\rm N} \mathcal{M}(r)}{r^2} + \Xi_2 \frac{G_{\rm N} \mathcal{M}'(r)}{r} + \Xi_3 G_{\rm N} \mathcal{M}''(r) \\ \end{aligned}$$
with $(8\pi G_{\rm N})^{-1} \equiv 2f (1 + \Xi_0)$

Modifications of Newton laws can be constrained

- \bullet With non-relativistic stars : $-1/12 < \Xi_1 < 0.2$
- With Hulse-Taylor binary pulsar : $|\Xi_0| < 0.01$



Conclusion and beyond

Systematic study of large class of modified gravity theories

- Scalar-Tensor theories $S[g_{\mu\nu}, \phi]$ where ϕ responsible for dark force
- Theoretical classification of DHOST theories with NO GHOST
- Physical effects that could be measured in principle...

Are these models really relevant for dark energy? Existence of GW decay which could constraint even more DHOST theories and kills most of them?

Going further : modification at very strong gravity regime

- Parametrization of quantum gravity effects?
- Find new interesting black hole solutions?
- Compute new Gravity Waveforms?